## **APPENDIX A: POLICY EXAMPLES**

Some examples of possible sexual harassment include:

- A teacher offers for a student to have sex with them in exchange for a good grade. This constitutes sexual harassment regardless of whether the student accedes to the request and irrespective of whether a good grade is promised or a bad grade is threatened.
- A student repeatedly sends graphic, sexually-oriented jokes and pictures around school via social media to hundreds of other students. Many don't find it funny and ask them to stop, but they do not. Because of these jokes, one student avoids the sender in school, eventually asking to be moved from a class they had together.
- A teacher engages students in class in discussions about the students' past sexual experiences, yet the conversations are not in any way germane to the subject matter of the class. The teacher inquires about explicit details and demands that students answer them, though the students are clearly uncomfortable and hesitant.
- An ex-partner widely spreads false stories about their sex life with their former partner to the clear discomfort and frustration of the former partner, turning the former partner into a social pariah in school.

## **Examples of Stalking**

- Students A and B were "friends with benefits." Student A wanted a more serious relationship, which caused student B to break it off. Student A could not let go, and pursued student B relentlessly. Student B obtained a school no-contact order. Subsequently, Student B discovered their social media accounts were being accessed, and things were being posted and messaged as if they were from them, but they were not. Whoever accessed their account posted a picture of a penis, making it look as if they had sent out a picture of themselves, though it was not their penis. This caused them considerable embarrassment and social anxiety. They changed their passwords, only to have it happen again. Seeking help from the Title IX Coordinator, Student B met with the IT department, which discovered an app on their phone and a keystroke recorder on their laptop, both of which were being used to transmit their data to a third party.
- A faculty member received flowers and gifts delivered to their office. After learning the gifts were from a student they recently tutored, the faculty member thanked the student and stated that it was not necessary and would appreciate it if the gift deliveries stopped. The student then started leaving notes of love and gratitude on the faculty member's car. Asked again to stop, the student stated by email, "You can ask me to stop, but I'm not giving up. We are meant to be together, and I'll do anything to make you have the feelings for me that I have for you." When the faculty member did not respond, the student emailed again, "You cannot escape me. I will track you to the ends of the earth. If I can't have you, no one will."

## **Examples of Sexual Assault:**

- Amanda and Bill meet at a party. They spend the evening dancing and getting to know each other. Bill convinces Amanda to come to his house. From 11:00 p.m. until 3:00 a.m., Bill uses every line he can think of to convince Amanda to have sex with him, but she adamantly refuses. Despite her clear communications that she is not interested in doing anything sexual with him, Bill keeps at her, questions her religious convictions, and accuses her of being "a prude." He brings up several rumors that he has heard about how she performed oral sex on a number of other guys. Finally, it seems to Bill that her resolve is weakening, and he convinces her to "jerk him off" (hand to genital contact). Amanda would have never done it but for Bill's incessant coercion.
- Jiang and Beth sit next to each other in their film elective. Whenever the lights are out and the class is watching a film, Beth tries to fondle Jiang. Jiang is uncomfortable but does not say anything. He repeatedly tries to remove Beth's hand, but she continues the behavior despite his resistance and lack of consent.
- Kevin and John convince Stacy to snap them a pic of her butt. She reluctantly sends it to them. The boys then tell her that if she doesn't meet them in the back stairwell between classes for "oral," they will send her snap out to the whole school. Stacy agrees to do it, feeling that she had no choice.

## Examples of Retaliation:

- Student A alleges sexual harassment by a coach; the coach subsequently cuts the student's playing time without a legitimate justification.
- A teacher alleges gender inequity in pay within her department; the Department Chair then revokes his approval for her to attend a national conference, citing the teacher's tendency to "ruffle feathers."
- A student from a club participates in a sexual harassment investigation as a witness whose testimony is damaging to the Respondent, who is also a member of the same club; the student is subsequently removed as a member of the club because of their participation in the investigation.